

**Amendments to the Specification**

Please replace the existing paragraph at page 7, lines 4-7 with the following amended paragraph:

The user inputs aid to a token, generates a private hash value  $X(\text{aid})$  within the token, and obtains a response  $r=(r_0, r_1)$  using the private key  ~~$X(\text{aid})$~~   $x$  for a challenge  $c$ .

Please replace the existing paragraph at page 9, lines 12-21 with the following amended paragraph:

For example, where capabilities of certificate type are used, when a private hash function  $X$  of one token leaks, unless the issuer of the capabilities notices the leak, from this point on, each time a certificate  $C$  corresponding to the token and the authentication identifier aid is issued, persons knowing the certificate  $C$  and a private key  ~~$X(M)$~~   $x$  corresponding to it can pass verification without using the token. However, in this case, the leaker can be traced from the private hash value  $X(M)$ .

Please replace the existing paragraph at page 18, line 12 – page 19, line 3 with the following amended paragraph:

A unique value input unit 1 is supplied with a unique value  $d$ , which is a parameter required to generate a hash function  $X$ . A message input unit 2 is supplied with a message  $M$  from which to find a hash value. A function generation unique value memory unit 3 holds a function generation unique value  $s$ , which is a parameter required to generate a value generation unique value. A value generation unique value calculation unit 4 generates a value generation unique value  $u$  from the function generation unique value  $s$  stored in the function generation unique value memory unit 3 and the unique value  $d$  inputted to the unique value input unit 1. A hash value circulation unit 5 generates a hash value  $X(M)$  by applying a hash function  $H$  to the value generation unique value  $u$  generated by the value generation unique value calculation unit 4 and the message  $M$  inputted to the message input unit 2. A hash value output unit-6 outputs the hash value  $X(M)$  generated by the hash value calculation unit 5.

Please replace the existing paragraph at page 36, line 22 – page 37, line 1 with the following amended paragraph:

The challenge generation unit 20 may generate the challenge  $c$ : at random; as  ~~$c=h(M)$~~   $c=H(M)$  as the hash value of a message  ~~$m$~~   $M$  from which to generate a signature by using a hash function  ~~$h$~~   $H$ ; as  $c=K$  by selecting cipher text  $K$  to be decoded; and by generating random number  $k$  and affording a blind effect, by the random number  $k$ , to the cipher text  $K$  to be decoded.